

# CS 591: Introduction to Computer Security

## Midterm Grading Notes

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# Notes

- Q1: Availability, integrity, confidentiality
  - Definition: 2 correct, 1 relevant, 0 irrelevant
  - Example: 1 right, 0 otherwise
  - Attempt: 1
- Note:
  - Several proposed a user sharing a password as a violation of confidentiality. This may enable a breach of confidentiality, but it is the disclosure of information outside of the set of authorized individuals that constitutes a breach of confidentiality

# Notes

- Q2: Policy/Mechanism
- Q3: Ciphers
  - Describe algorithms: 2 points each algorithm
  - Example: 1 point each algorithm
  - Attempt: 1 point (should have had a one point question about why “bad” is a bad key ;-))
  - Notes: I tried to be very forgiving with calculation errors, but not with conceptual errors.

# Notes:

- Q4: Crypto short answer
  - 2 points each part
- Q5: Confinement
  - Expected: confinement definition, virtual machine discussion, sandboxing discussion, contrasting discussion
  - Answers varied.
    - Confinement w/o describing mechanisms (5 points)
    - Both mechanisms w/o confinement (5 points)
    - One mechanism w/o confinement (2 points)

# Notes

- Q6: Separation of Duty
  - Separation of Duty: 5 points
  - RBAC with mutually exclusive role relationship: 5 points
  - RBAC w/o mutual exclusion: 3 points
  - Relevant discussion: 2 points
- Q7: Clark-Wilson
  - Most got this question
  - 2 points each plus 2

# Notes

- Q8: DG/UX Confidentiality, Integrity
  - A:
    - range = 2 points
    - modified \*-property = 2 points
  - B, C: 3 points each
- Q9: Information Flow
  - Why high: 4
  - Why not useful: 3
  - Why ok if policy explicitly allows it (including bandwidth control): 3

# Notes

- Q10: Access Control
  - A) 3 points, 1 each definition
  - B) 2 points
  - C) 3 points (looking for “abbreviated ACL” concept)
  - D) 2 points

# Distribution

- 90 91 93 95
- 
- 70 75 79
- 62 62 63
- 53
- 46

Curve by  $f(x) = x/2 + 50$