

# Chapter 8 Discussion

Chapter 8.1-8.3 and 8.5  
(pp 383-408 and 417-425)

# Parameter passing mechanisms

- Work in small groups
- Don't look at the text or your notes
- List as many parameter passing mechanisms as you can recall.
  - For each mechanism list a feature it enables or a benefit it supplies

# Call by value

- The following E3 program passes parameters by value.

```
( (global x 5)
  (global y 2)
  (fun f (x y) (local (temp x)
                  (block (:= x y) (:= y temp))))))
(f x y)
```

- At the end of the program what holds? choose 1
  - X has value 5
  - Y has value 5
  - Y has value 0

# Call by reference

- The following E3 program passes parameters by reference

```
( (global x 5)
  (global y 2)
  (fun f (a b) (local (temp x)
                (block(:= x y)(:= y temp))))))
(f x y)
```

- At the end of the program what holds? choose 1
  - X has value 2
  - Y has value 2

# Call by value-return

- The following E3 program passes parameters by value return

```
( (global x 5)
  (global y 9)
  (fun f (a b c)
    (block( := a 1) ( := b 2))) )
( := y (f x x y))
```

- At the end of the program what holds? choose 1
  - X has value 1
  - Y has value 2
  - Y has value 9

# In and Out parameters

- Work in small groups
- Don't look at the text or your notes
- What's the difference between In, out, CBV, and CBR?