

The Structure Mapping Engine

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SME

- A cognitive simulation program
- Genter's *Structure Mapping Theory* of analogical processing
- Both flexible and efficient using simple theory
- Generates all possible analogies and weigh how probable they are

The Structure Mapping Theory

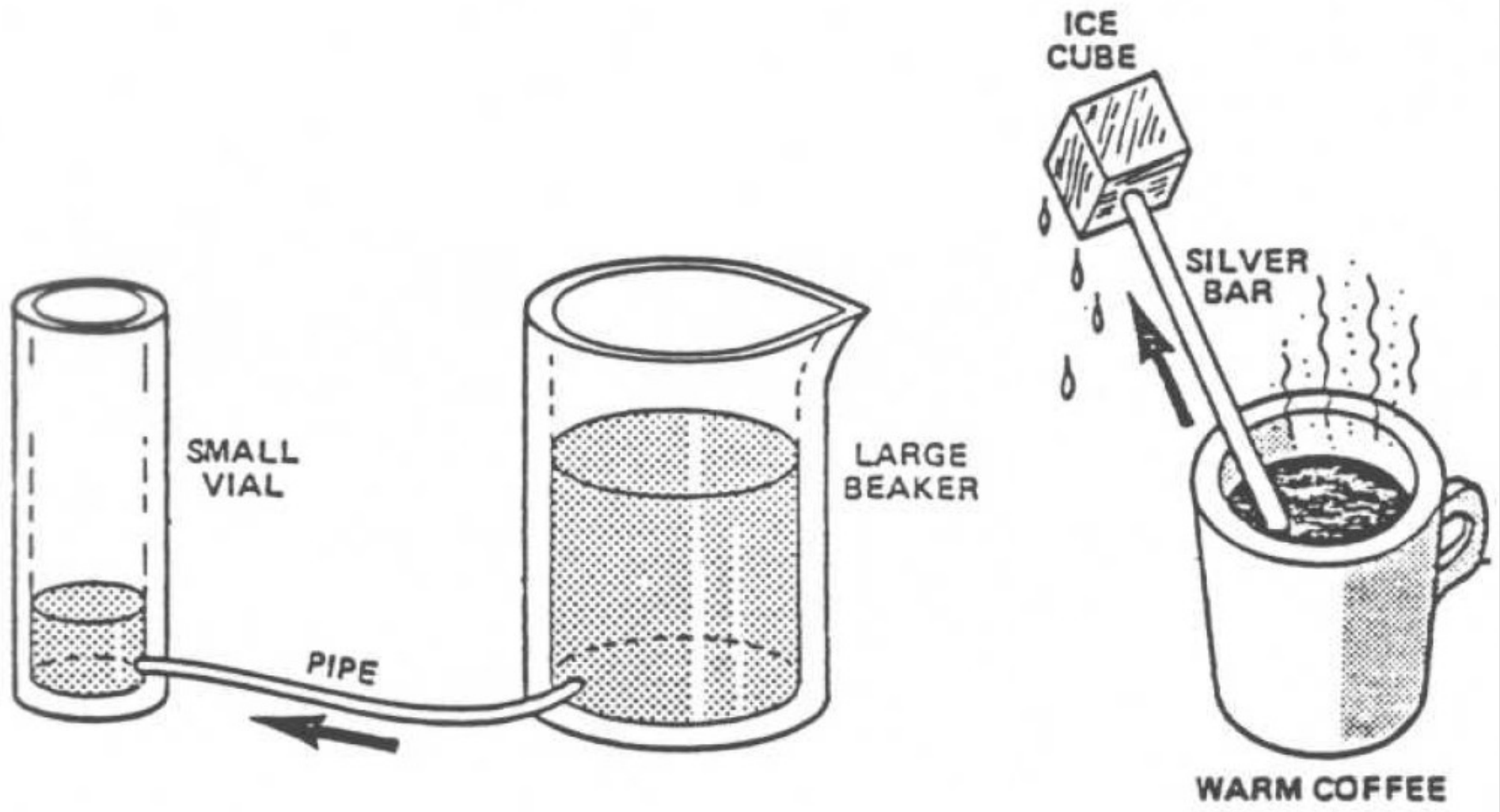
Analogy is a mapping
from one domain (the base)
to another (the target).

By analogy,
a system of relations holding in the base
should also holds in the target.

Basic Principles of Structure Mapping Theory

- Map objects $M : b_i \dashrightarrow t_i$
- Drop attributes of objects
 $RED(b_i) \dashrightarrow RED(t_i)$
- Map relations on objects
 $COLLIDE(b_i, b_j) \dashrightarrow COLLIDE(t_i, t_j)$
- Map higher-order relations by *systematicity*
 $CAUSE[PUSH(b_i, b_j), COLLIDE(b_i, b_j)] \dashrightarrow$
 $CAUSE[PUSH(t_i, t_j), COLLIDE(t_i, t_j)]$

Example: “Heat is like Water”



Water Flow

CAUSE

GREATER FLOW(beaker, vial, water, pipe)

B1

B2

{ water, }

PRESSURE(beaker)

B3

{ water, }

PRESSURE(vial)

GREATER

B4

LIQUID(water)

FLAT-TOP(water)

CLEAR(beaker)

B5

DIAMETER(beaker)

B6

DIAMETER(vial)

Heat Flow

GREATER

T1

T2

heat,

T3

heat,

TEMPERATURE(coffee)

TEMPERATURE(ice cube)

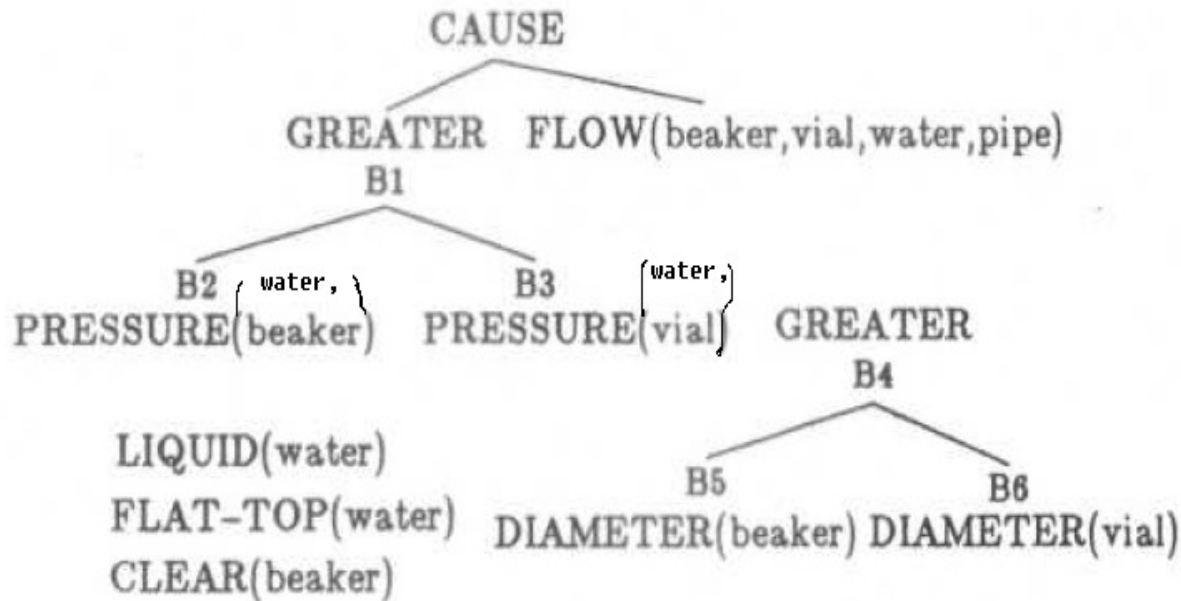
FLOW(ice cube, coffee, heat, bar)

LIQUID(coffee)

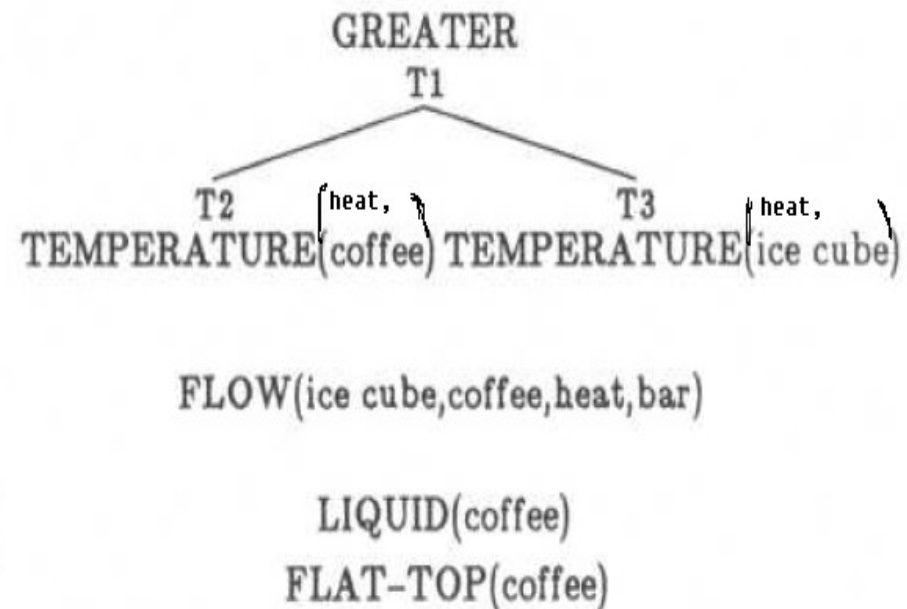
FLAT-TOP(coffee)

CAUSE(GREATER-THAN[TEMPERATURE(heat,coffee), TEMPERATURE(heat,ice cube)], FLOW(heat,bar,coffee,ice cube))

Water Flow

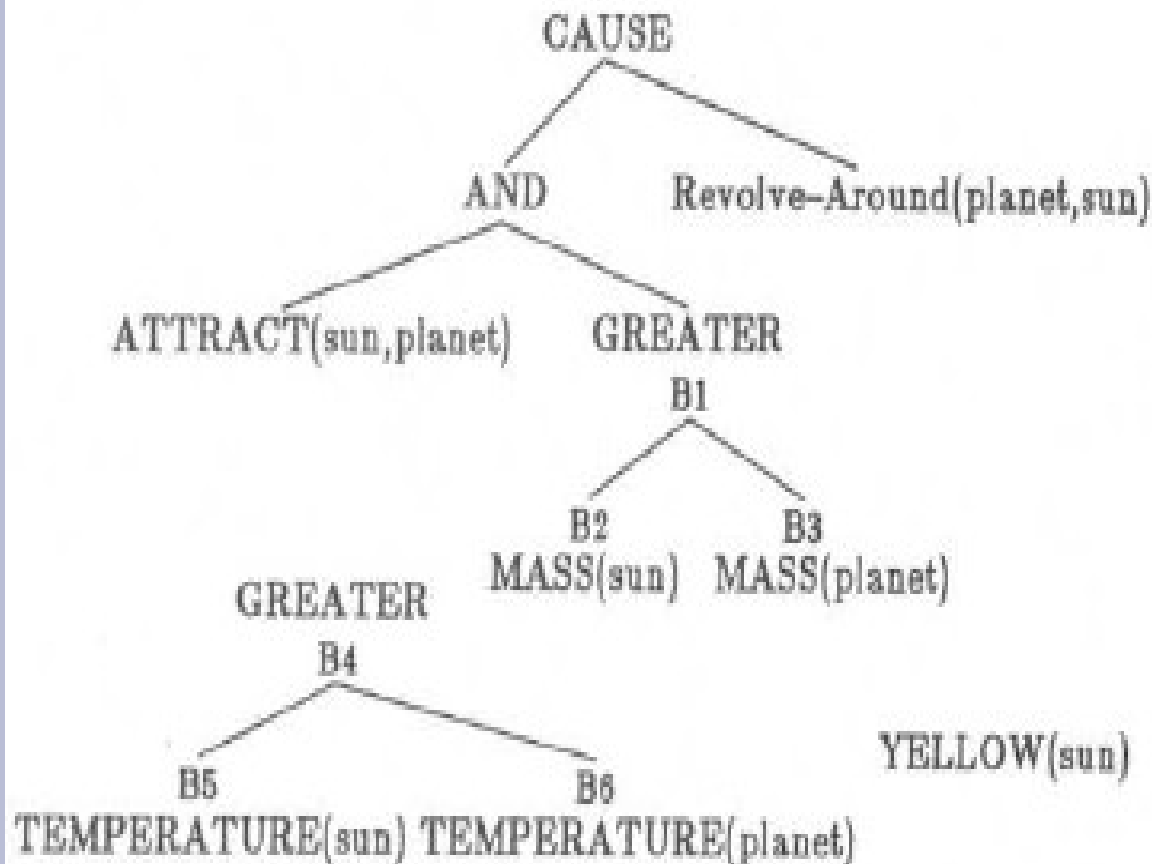


Heat Flow

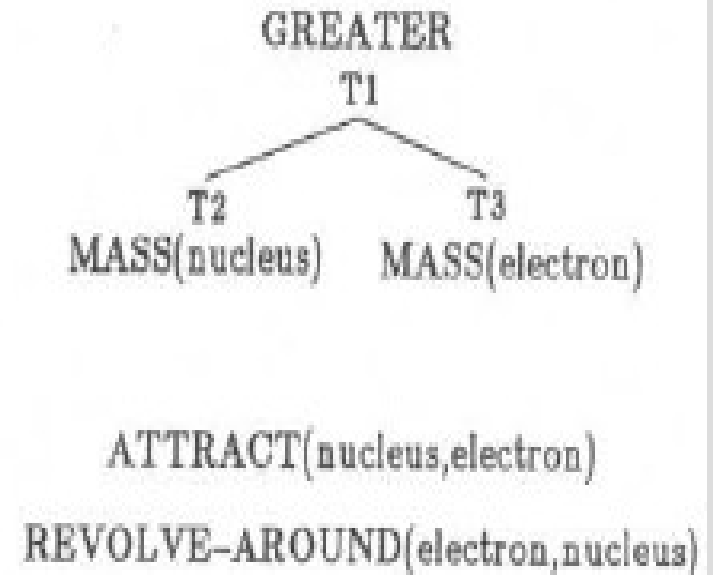


Example: Solar System vs Atom

Solar System



Rutherford Atom



Some thoughts on SME

- Distinction between predicates and relations.
FATHER(Tom, Bob)
FATHER(Tom)
In general arity problem
TEMPERATURE(heat, coffee)
TEMPERATURE(coffee)
- Mapping is not necessarily one-to-one.