## Exercises 7

Pages: 4.30-4.52
Instructor Name: John Lipor

## Exercise 1

BV 12.2

## Exercise 2

BV 12.3

## Exercise 3

What is the difference between an over-determined system and an under-determined system for least squares problems?

## Exercise 4

Let have $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ have rank $r$. In this case, what is $\Sigma \Sigma^{+}$, where $A=U \Sigma V^{T}$ ?

## Exercise 5

Why do we refer to the estimate $A_{K}$ as "low rank" on pg. 4.36?

## Exercise 6

Verify the equivalence between Eq. (4.19) and the term $\|\tilde{A} x-\tilde{y}\|_{2}^{2}$ on pg. 4.39.

## Exercise 7

Show that every square, diagonalizable matrix with eigenvalues that are all either 0 or 1 is a valid projection matrix.

## Exercise 8

Show that every projection matrix $P$ with rank at least one (i.e., not all zeros) can be written of the form $Q Q^{T}$, where $Q$ is a matrix with orthonormal columns.

