

Today - Lecture 17 - CS162

1) Continue Creating Recursive Solutions!

Announcements:

\* Practice!

- LLL insert, remove, traversal
- recursion

# Example #3 of Topic 5

1)  Do Nothing



Iterative

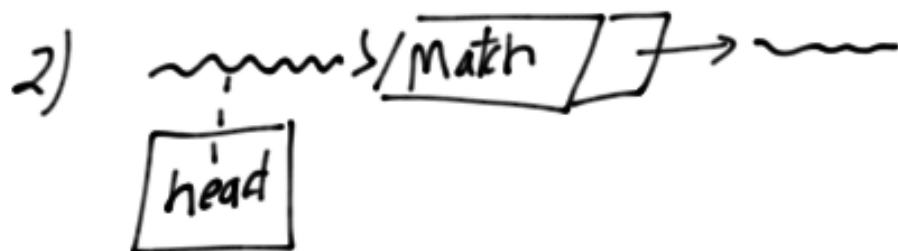


4) No Match - Do Nothing!

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1)  head  $\rightarrow$  Do Nothing

- EMPTY
- NO Match

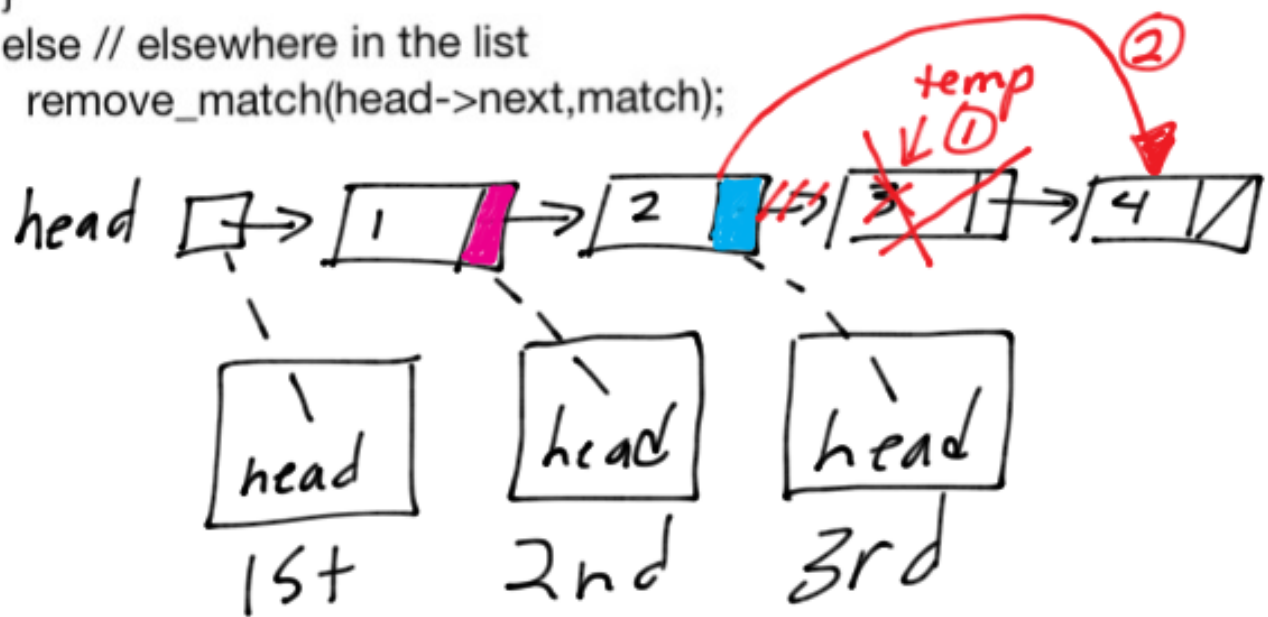


```

void remove_match(node * & head, char match[])
{
    node * temp;
    //case 1 - empty list OR no match
    if (head == NULL) //if (!head)
        return;

    //case 2 - found a match!
    if (strcmp(head->name, match) == 0)
    {
        ① temp = head; //node to remove
        ② head = head->next;
        delete [] temp->name; //dyn. mem
        delete temp; //1st node
    }
    else // elsewhere in the list
        remove_match(head->next, match);
}

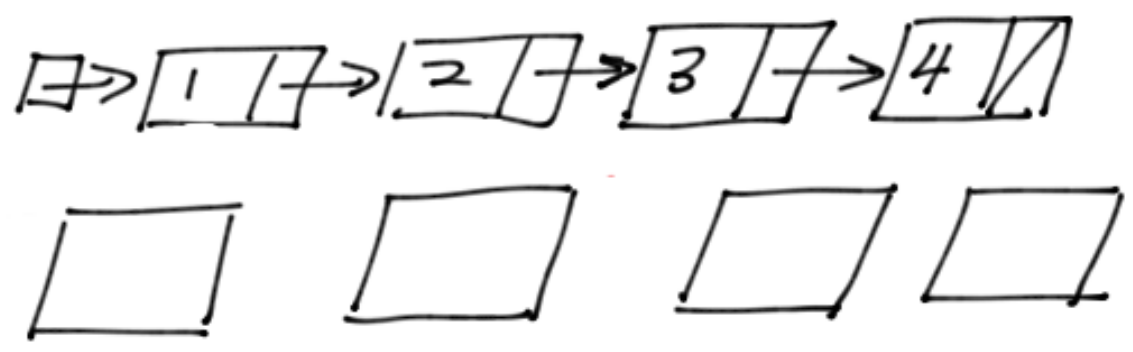
```



```
void remove_match(node * & head, char match[])
```

```
{  
    node * temp;  
    //case 1 - empty list OR no match  
    if (head == NULL) //if (!head)  
        return;  
  
    //case 2 - found a match!  
    if (strcmp(head->name, match) == 0)  
    {  
        temp = head; //node to remove  
        head = head->next;  
        delete [] temp->name; //dyn. mem  
        delete temp; //1st node  
    }  
    else // elsewhere in the list  
        remove_match(head->next, match);  
}
```

*what if we forgot this?*



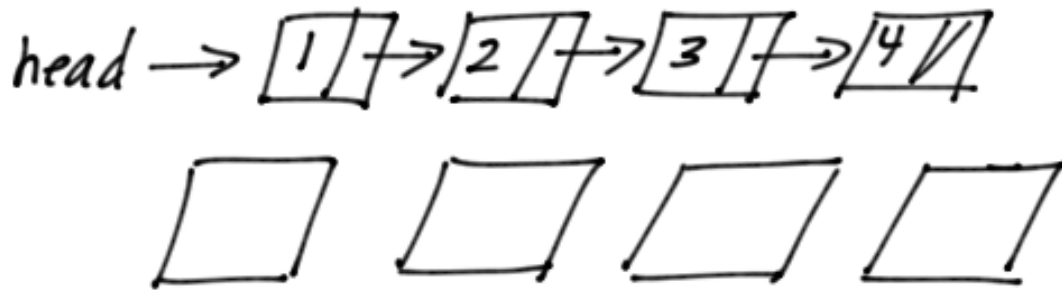
# Alternative — Viabile

by value

```
node * remove_match(node * head, char match[])  
{  
    node * temp;  
    //case 1 - empty list OR no match  
    if (head == NULL) //if (!head)  
        return NULL;  
  
    //case 2 - found a match!  
    if (strcmp(head->name, match) == 0)  
    {  
        temp = head; //node to remove  
        head = head->next;  
        delete [] temp->name; //dyn. mem  
        delete temp; //1st node  
    }  
    else // elsewhere in the list  
        head->next = remove_match(head->next, match);  
    return head;  
}
```

head = remove\_match(  
 head, "3");

First time the function is called.



# Alternative: Passing by Pointer (simulates pass by reference)

```
void remove_match(node** head, char match[])  
{  
    node * temp;  
    //case 1 - empty list OR no match  
    if(*head == NULL) //if (!head)  
        return;  
  
    //case 2 - found a match!  
    if (strcmp(                    , match) == 0)  
    {  
        (*head) -> name  
        temp = *head; //node to remove  
        head = (*head) -> next;  
        delete [] temp->name; //dyn. mem  
        delete temp; //1st node  
    }  
    else // elsewhere in the list  
        remove_match(head -> next, match);  
}
```

"head" is a pointer to a pointer to a node

&(\*head) -> next

Address-of operator

remove\_match(&head, "3");

this is how you call the function the first time