

CS 311: Computational Structures

Exercise 3

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Let A be the language of binary numbers congruent to two modulo three. Let M be the three state DFA recognizing A . (This was assigned as homework in PS 1 and was used in the lecture notes to illustrate the GNFA construction.)

1. Give a string w accepted by the M that contains at least 4 symbols.
2. List the state sequence witnessing the acceptance of w .
3. Decompose w into x, y , and z such that:
 - (a) The states before and after the string y are the same, so all strings of the form $xy^iz \in A$.
 - (b) $|y| > 0$, and
 - (c) $|xy| \leq 3$
4. Verify that xz and $xyyz$ are both accepted by M .