## ECE 559 Project #1

You are to find the minimum of the following function.

$$f(\vec{x}) = \sum_{j=1}^{30} \left[ (x_j - \Delta)^2 - 10\cos(2\pi (x_j - \Delta)) + 10 \right]$$

where  $\Delta$ = 3.5 and  $x_j \in [-5.12, 5.12]$  using

- 1. A GA with a population size of 100. Each individual  $x_j$  is encoded as a 12-bit binary string. Use 1-pt crossover with bit-flipping for mutation. Use elitism with roulette-wheel selection,  $p_c = 0.6$  and  $p_m = 0.01$ . Terminate the GA after 400 generations. Plot the fitness per generation averaged over 10 independent GA runs<sup>1</sup>.
- 2. Same as problem 1 except use 2-pt crossover.
- 3. Same as problem 1 except use uniform crossover.
- 4. Same as problem 1 except use uniform crossover and increase  $p_c$  to 0.9.
- 5. Which GA versions performs the best? Why do you think that is?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>That means each run uses a different seed for the random number generators.