If a question is wrong, or has no acceptable answer, do not mark any choice.

If a question has several correct answers, choose the most accurate/complete/informative one.

On a separate sheet, write a detailed justification of your choice.

You will be graded on the accuracy and precision of this justification only.

You will get 1 point for each correct answer and 0 points for missing or incorrect answers. Your grade will be written on the back of this page.

- 1. The C⁺⁺ language is:
 - [-A-] finite
 - [-B-] countably infinite
 - [-C-] countable
 - [-D-] uncountable
- 2. Let $\mathbb{E} = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } x \text{ is even}\}.$ Which function over \mathbb{E} proves that \mathbb{E} is countable.
 - $\begin{bmatrix} -\mathbf{A} \end{bmatrix} \quad f(x) = 2x$
 - [-B-] f(x) = x/2
 - $[-C-] \quad f(x) = x$
 - [-D-] All of the above
- 3. A countable union of countable sets is:
 - [-A-] either finite or infinite
 - [-B-] neither finite nor infinite
 - [-C-] infinite
 - [-D-] finite
- 4. Let $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ and $B = \{1, 2\}$. Let $C = A \times B$.
 - [-A-] |C| = 6
 - [-B-] |C| = 5
 - [-C-] |C| = 4
 - [-D-] |C| = 2
- 5. The number of permutations of 3 elements out of a set of 7 elements is about:
 - [-A-] 50 [-B-] 100 [-C-] 200
 - [-D-] 400
- 6. The number of permutations of 3 colors, one of which is red, out of a set of 7 colors, one of which is red, is:
 - [-A-] 45
 - [-B-] 90
 - [-C-] 180
 - [-D-] 210

7. The number of r-combinations (size r) chosen from n distinct objects is:

$$\begin{array}{ll} [-\text{A-}] & r! \\ [-\text{B-}] & \frac{n!}{r!} \\ [-\text{C-}] & \frac{n!}{(n-r)!} \\ [-\text{D-}] & \frac{n!}{r! (n-r)!} \end{array}$$

8. The number of ways to arrange the letters of the word "LALALA" is:

[-A-] 18 [-B-] 20 [-C-] 36 [-D-] 120

- 9. The number of different ways 4 people can ride a merry go round (arranged around a circle) is:
 - [-A-] 6 [-B-] 12 [-C-] 24
 - [-D-] 24 [-D-] 36
- 10. For all n and k:

$$\begin{array}{ll} [-\mathrm{A-}] & \binom{n}{k} < \binom{n}{n-k} \\ [-\mathrm{B-}] & \binom{n}{k} = \binom{n}{n-k} \\ [-\mathrm{C-}] & \binom{n}{k} > \binom{n}{n-k} \\ [-\mathrm{D-}] & \mathrm{None \ of \ the \ above} \end{array}$$

11. 10 choose 6 is:

[-A-]	45
[-B-]	90
[-C-]	180
[-D-]	210